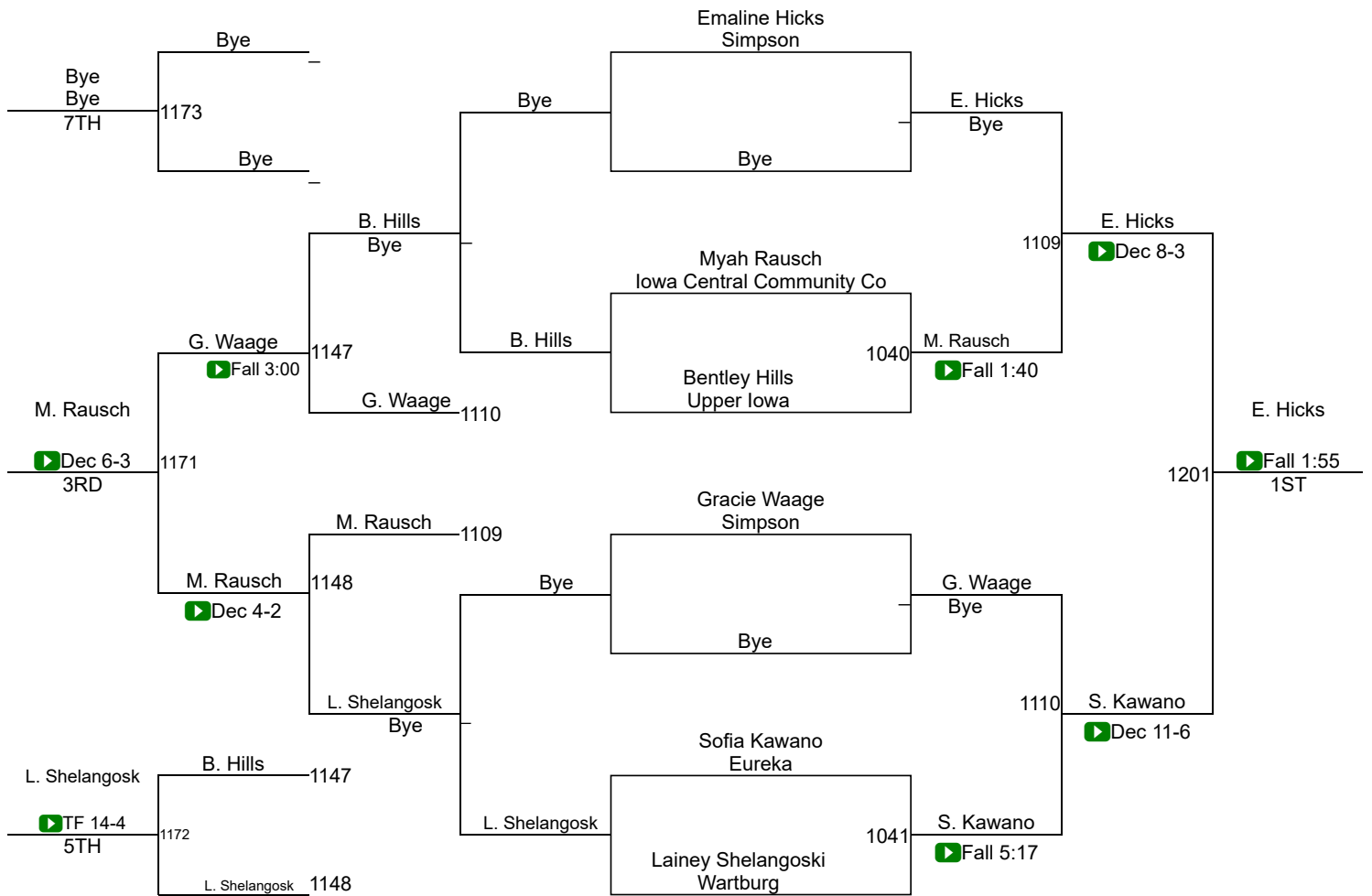


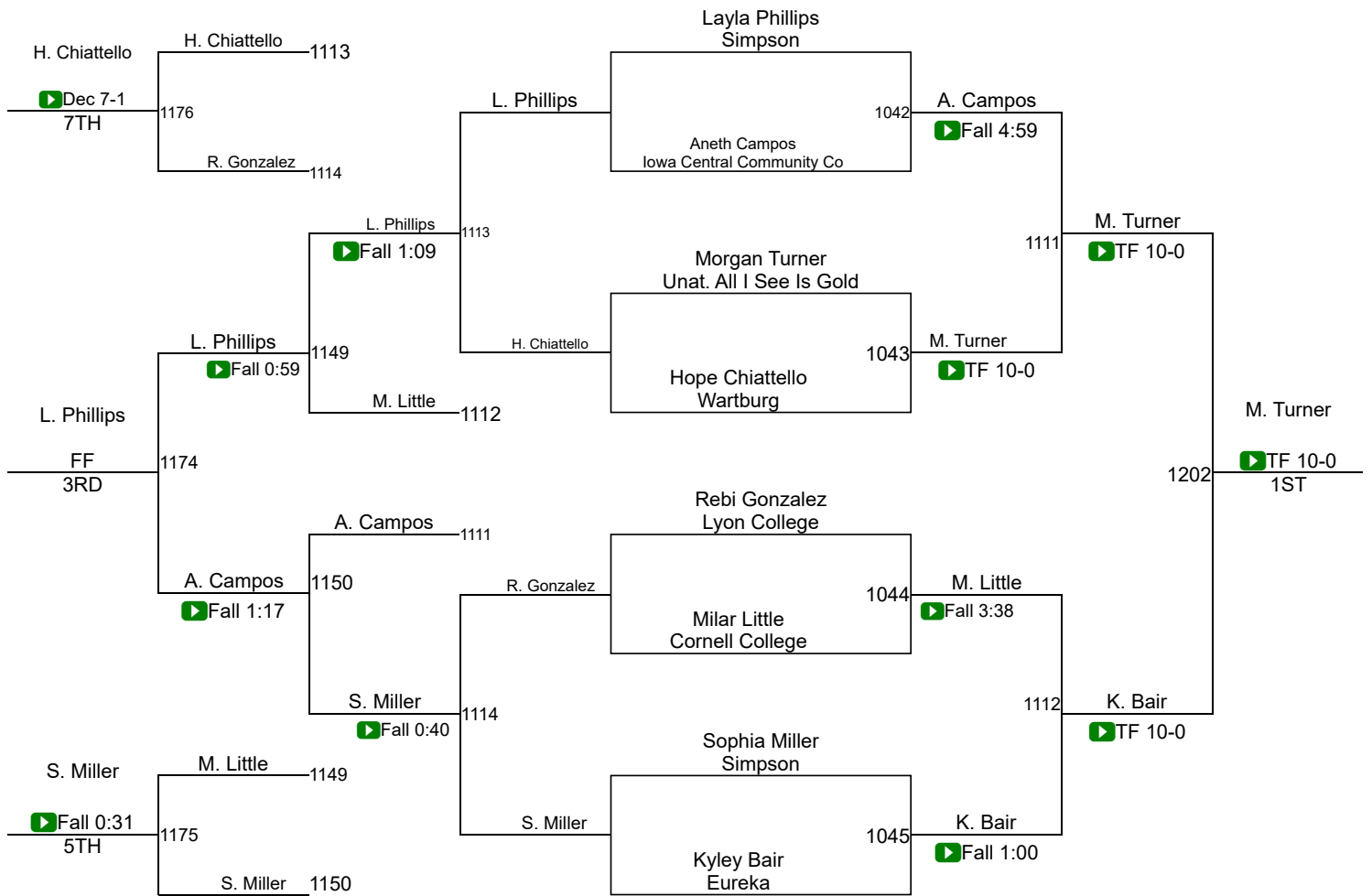
Cliff Keen Mike Duroe Invite 2025 - Women

Gold 103



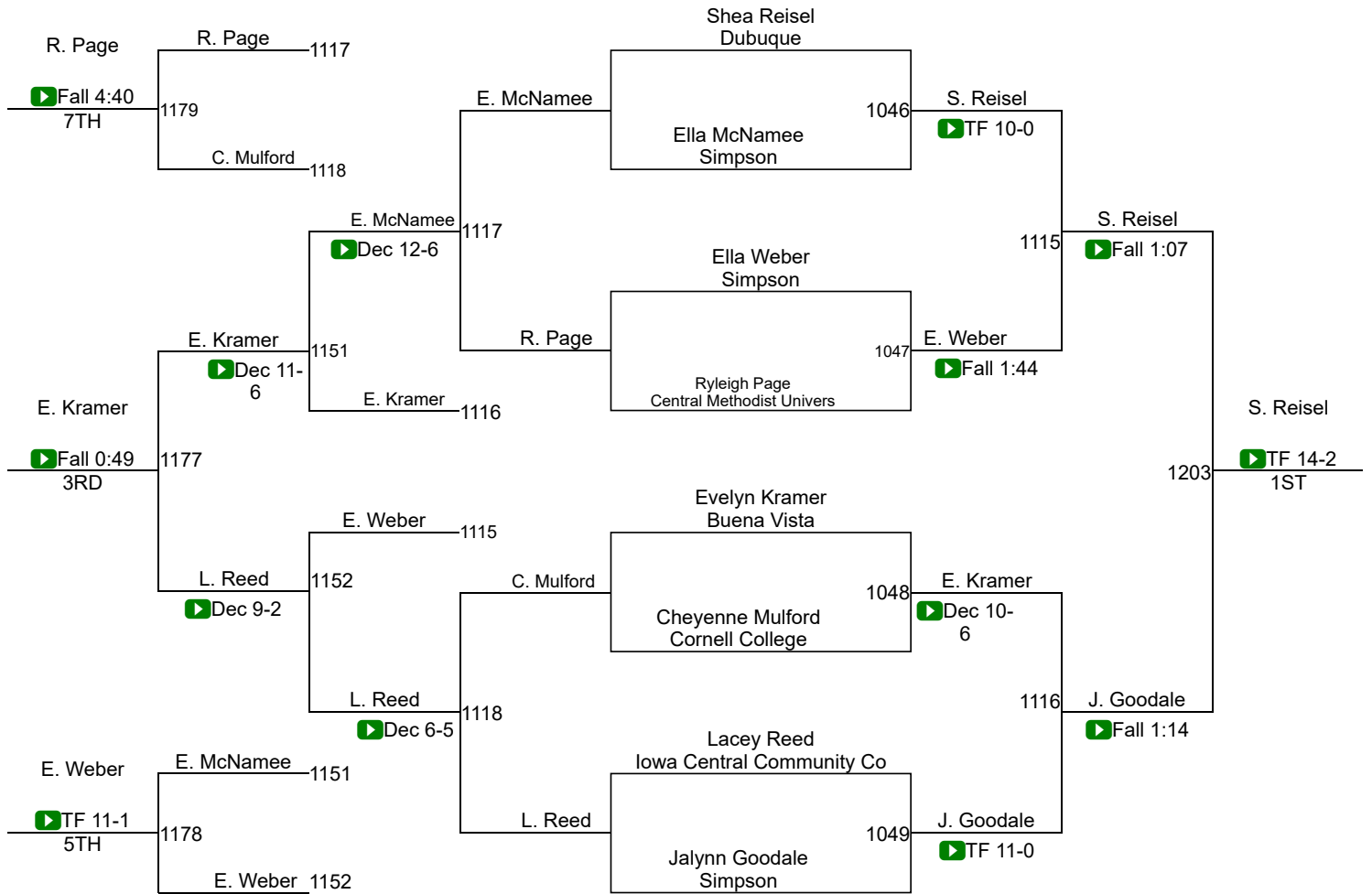
Cliff Keen Mike Duroe Invite 2025 - Women

Gold 110



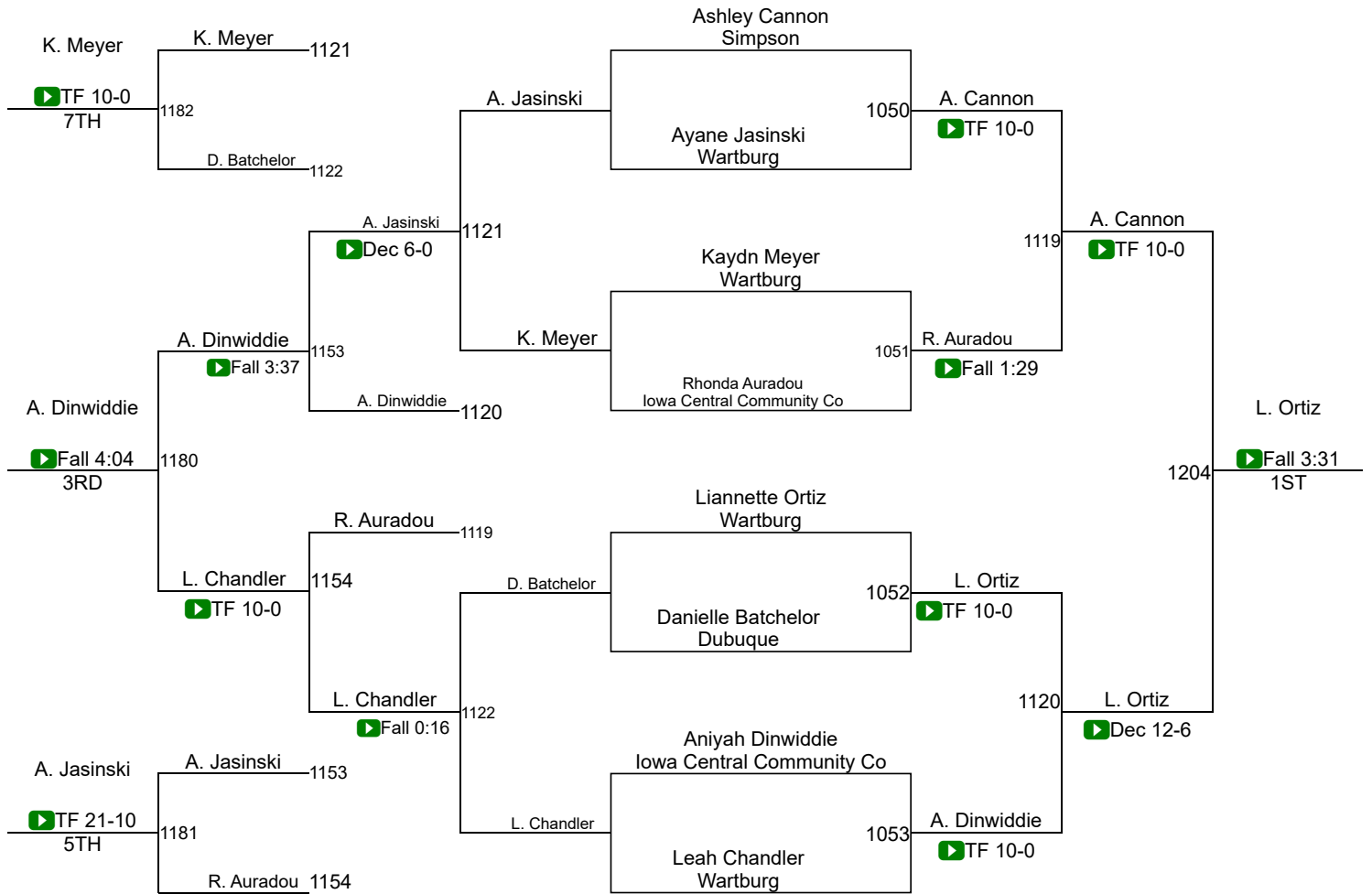
Cliff Keen Mike Duroe Invite 2025 - Women

Gold 117



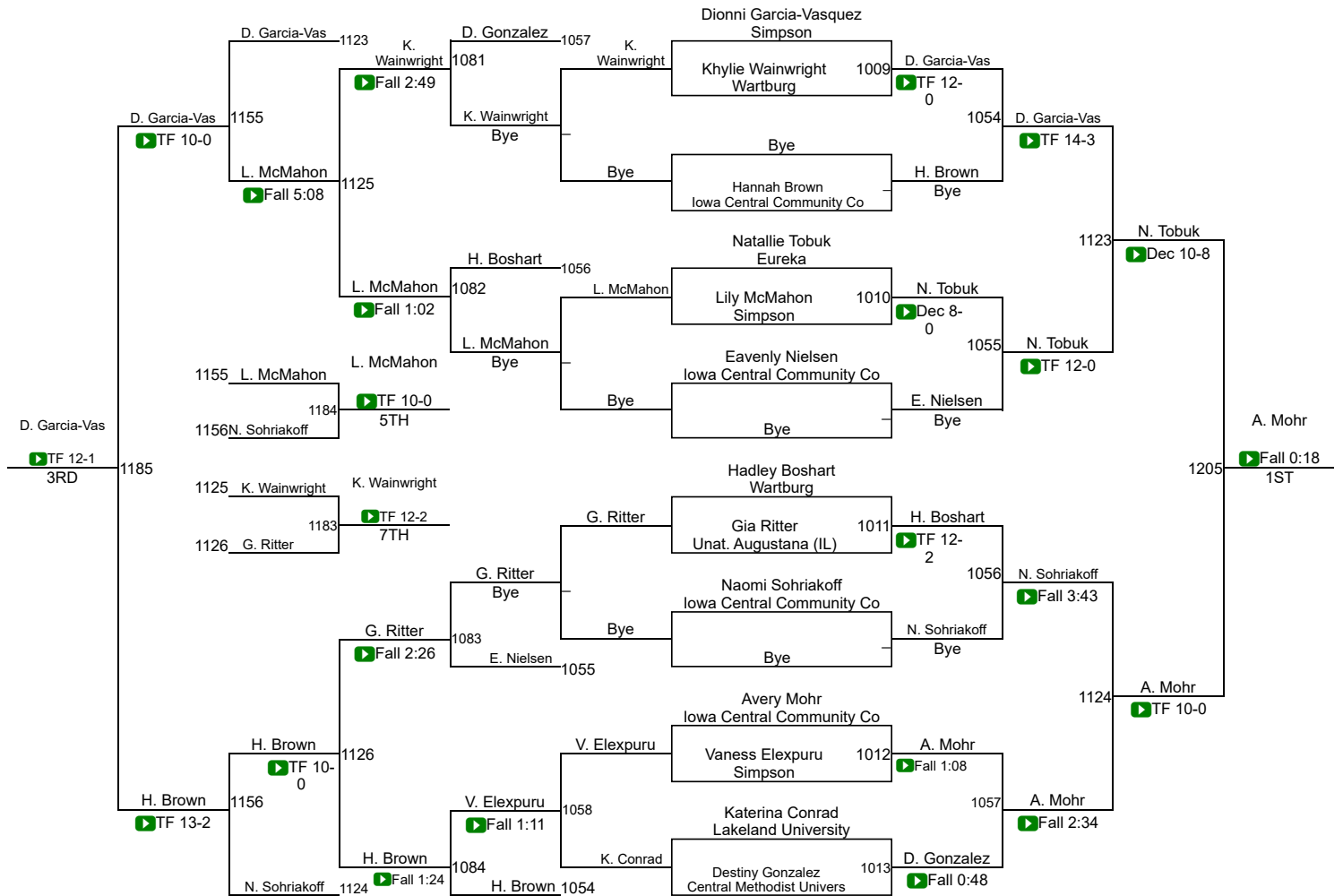
Cliff Keen Mike Duroe Invite 2025 - Women

Gold 124



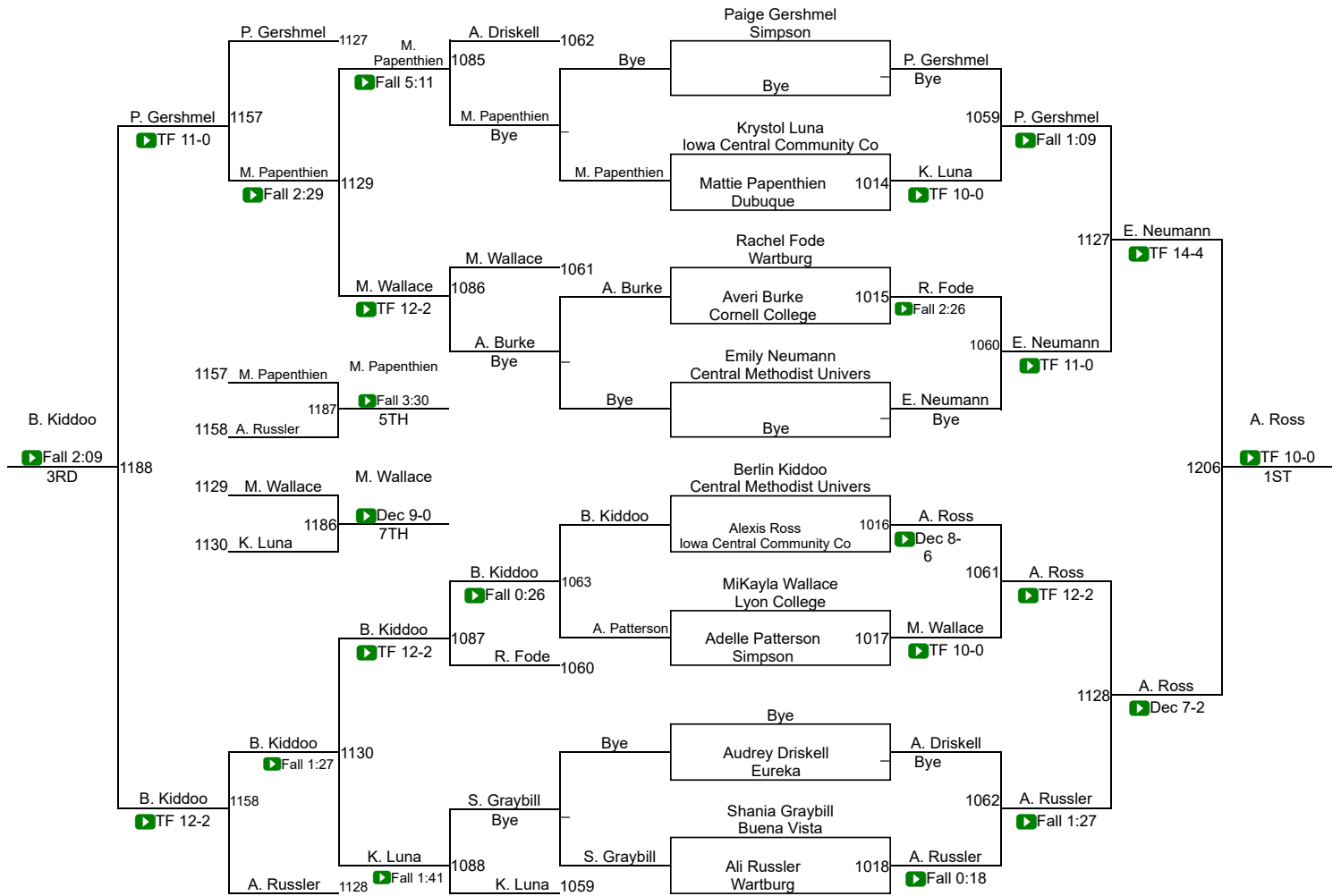
Cliff Keen Mike Duroe Invite 2025 - Women

Gold 131



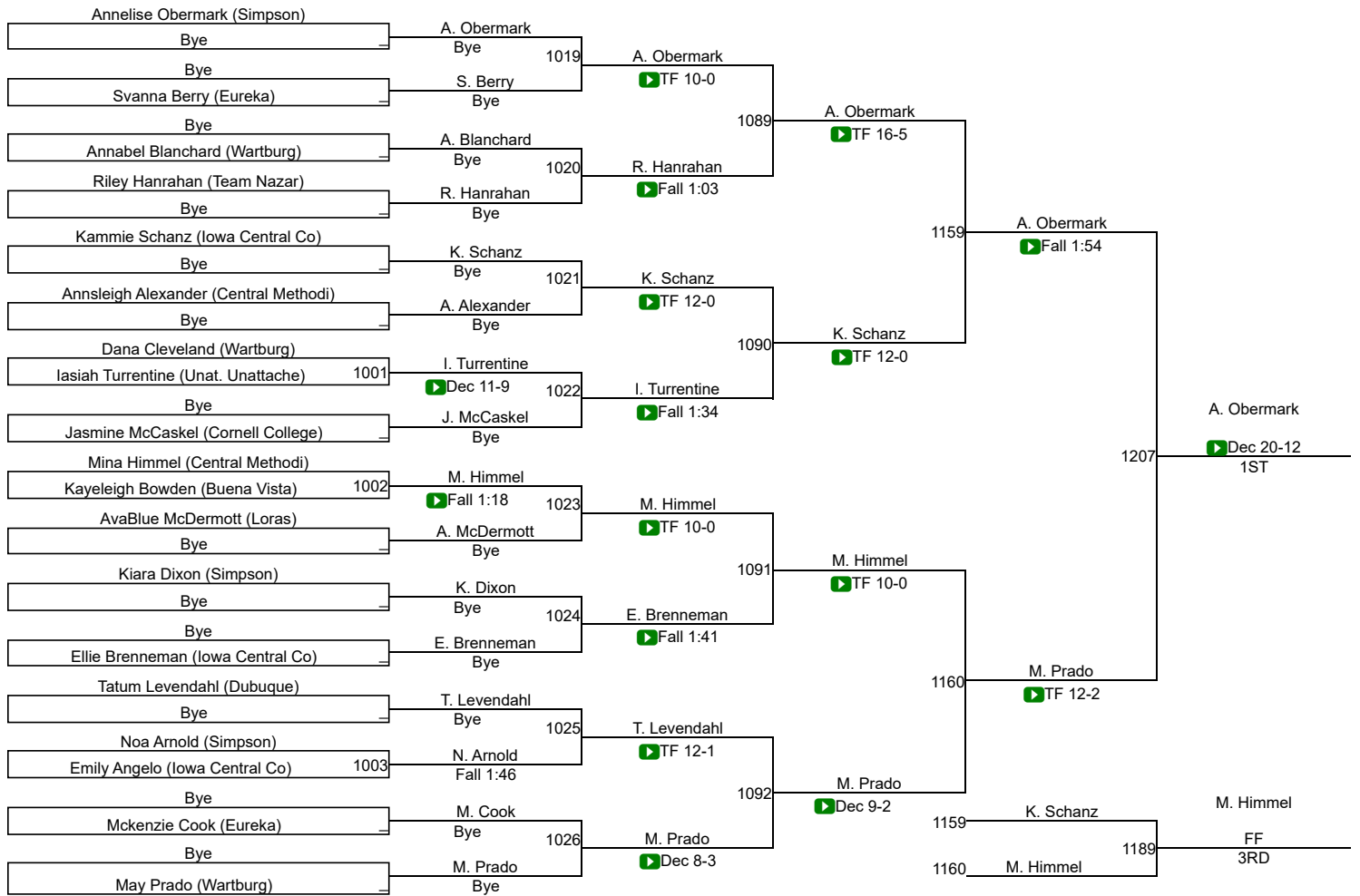
Cliff Keen Mike Duroe Invite 2025 - Women

Gold 138

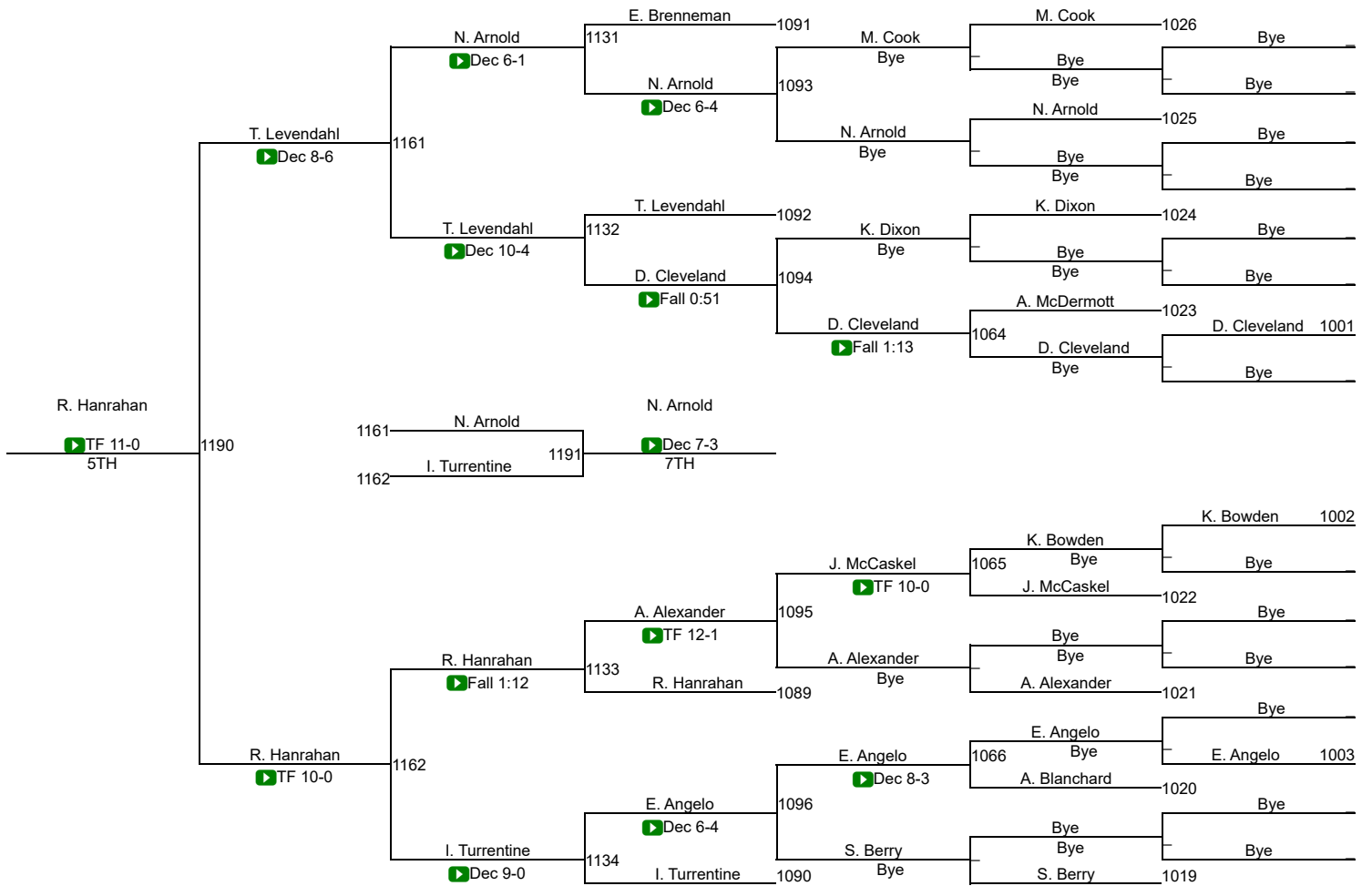


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Gold 145

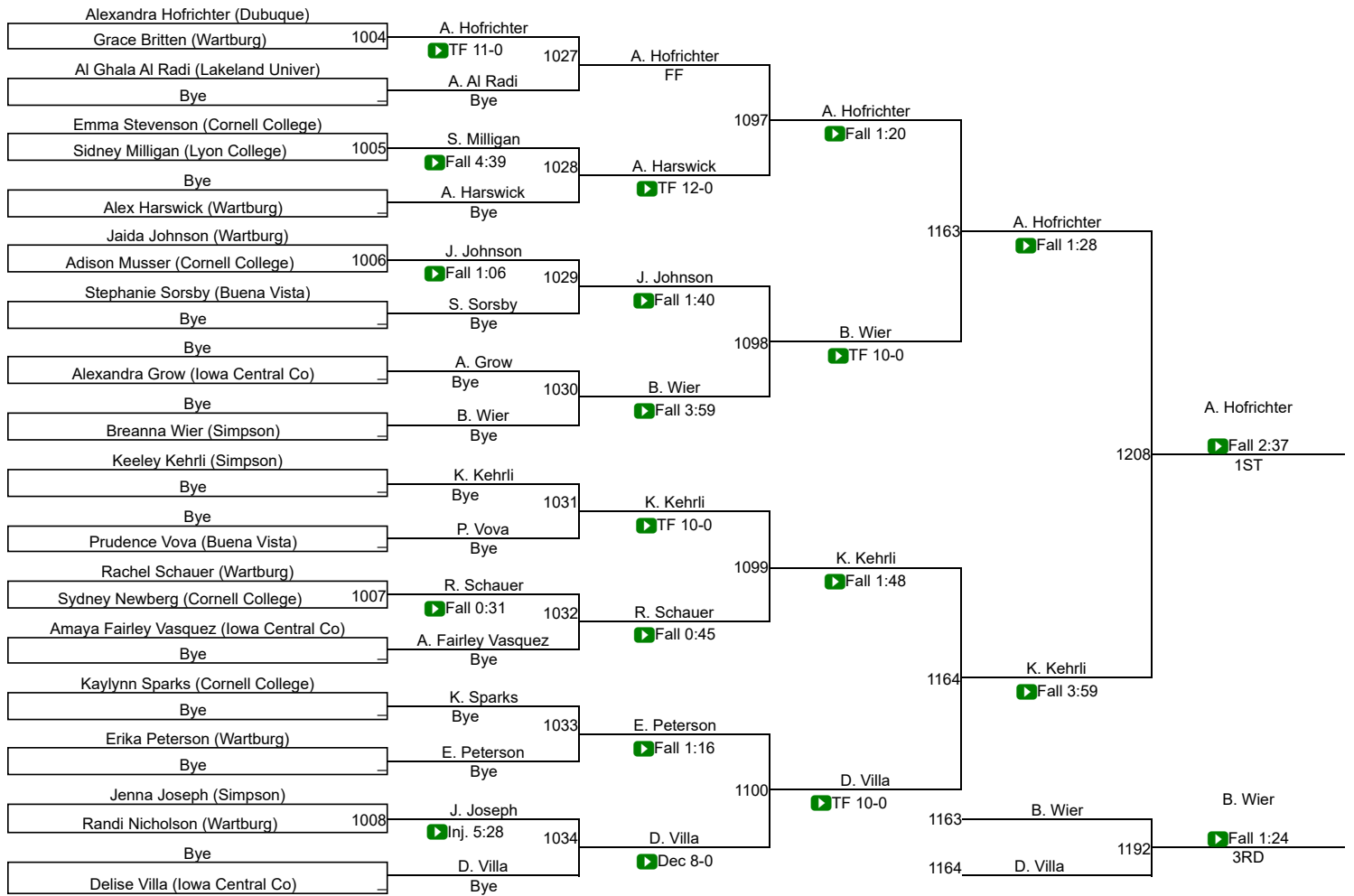


Gold 145

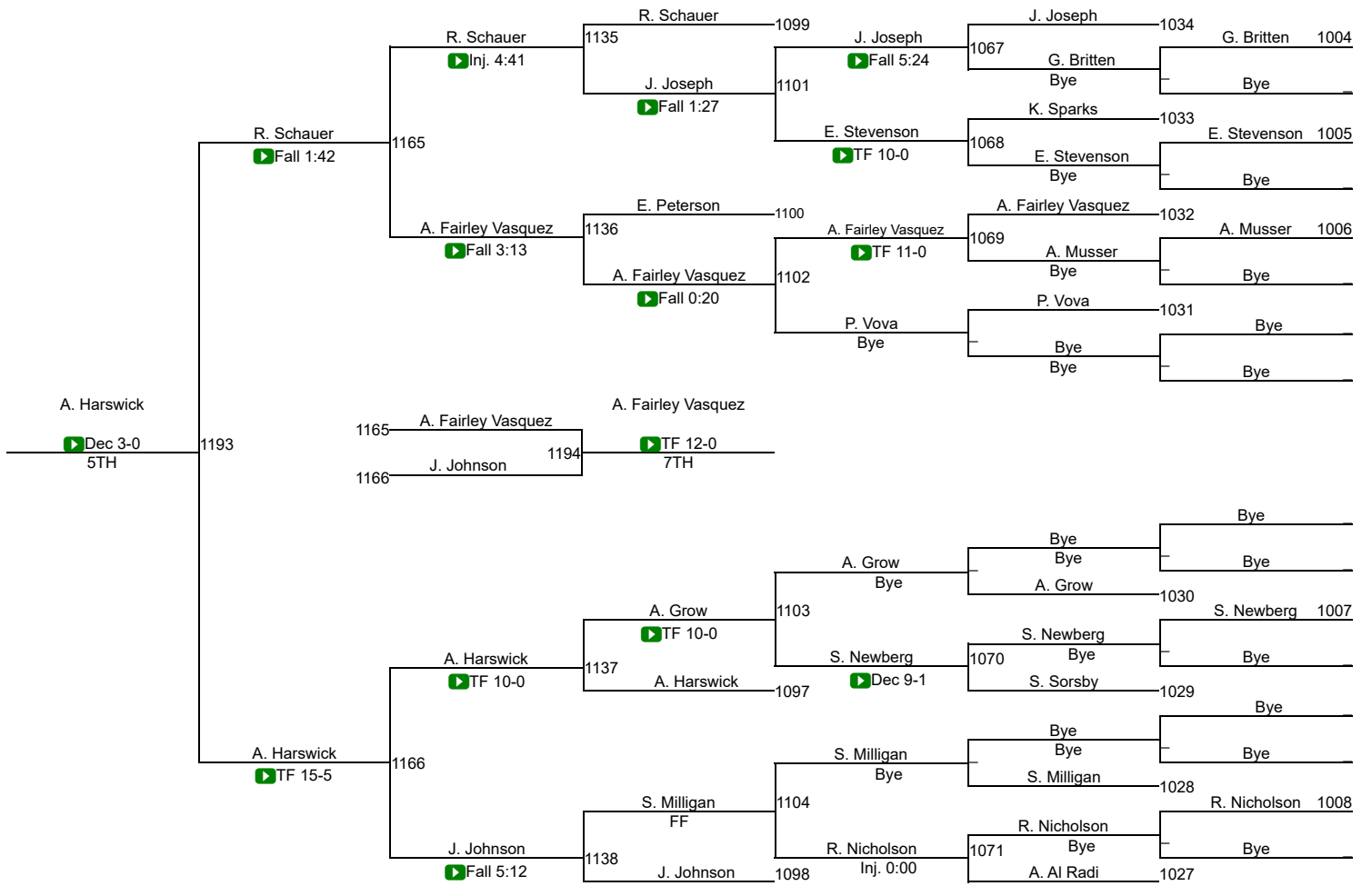


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Gold 160

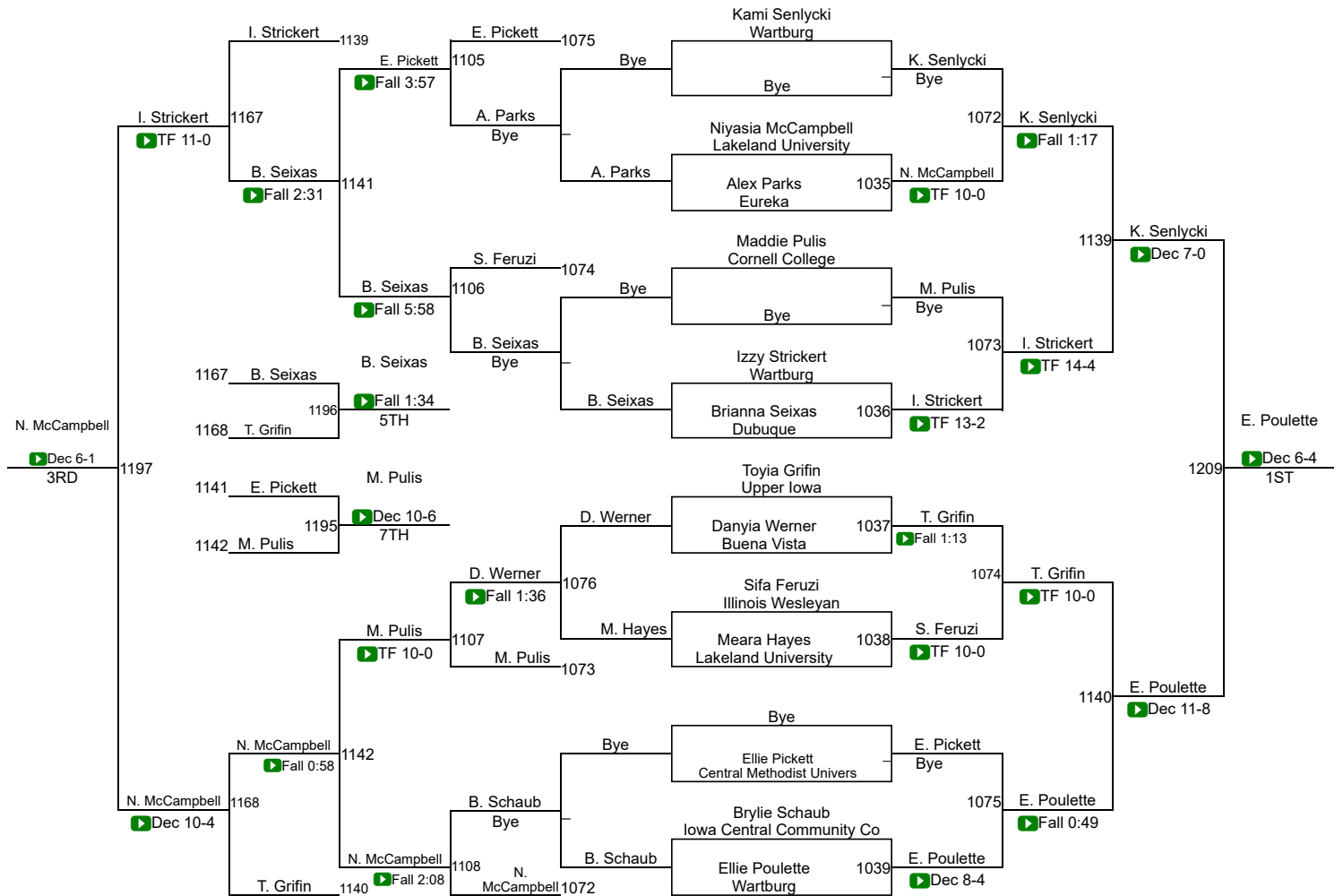


Gold 160



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Gold 180



Cliff Keen Mike Duroe Invite 2025 - Women

Gold 207

